

Biomethane Production and Utilization Pathways

Jan Stambasky – EBA President

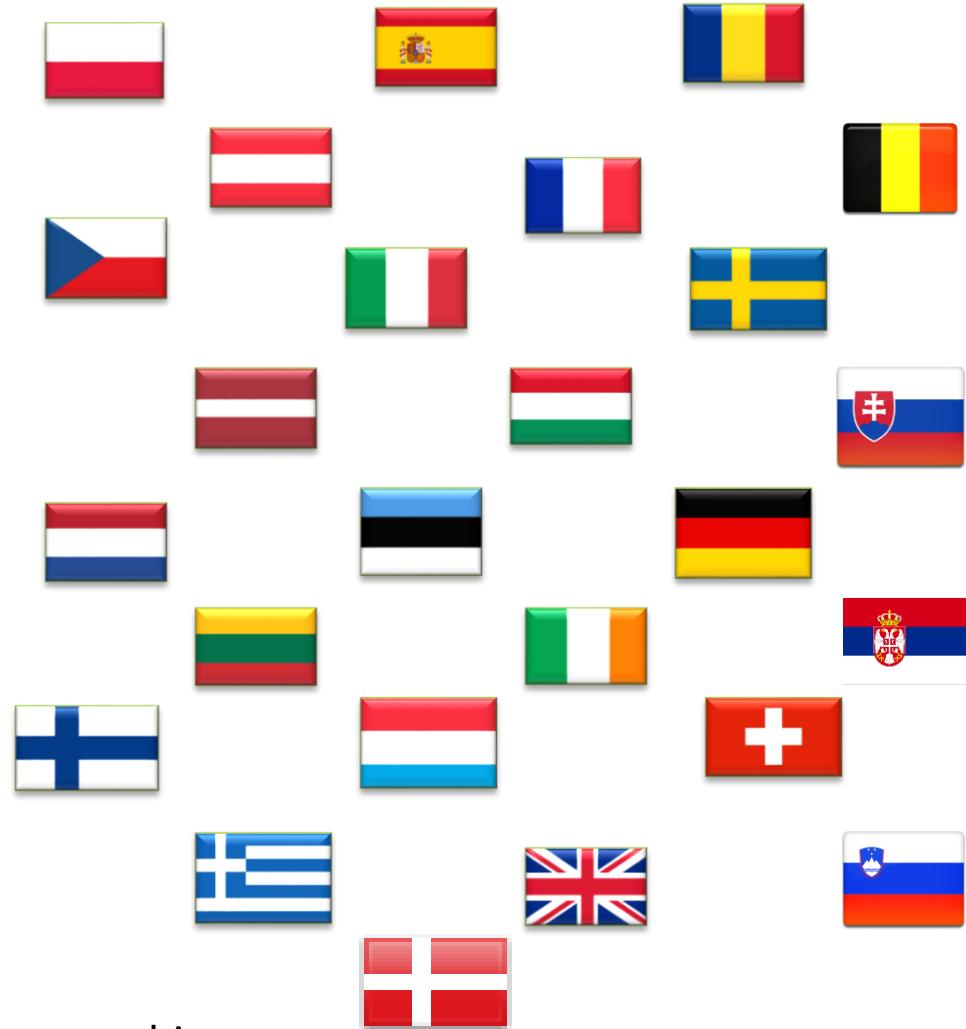
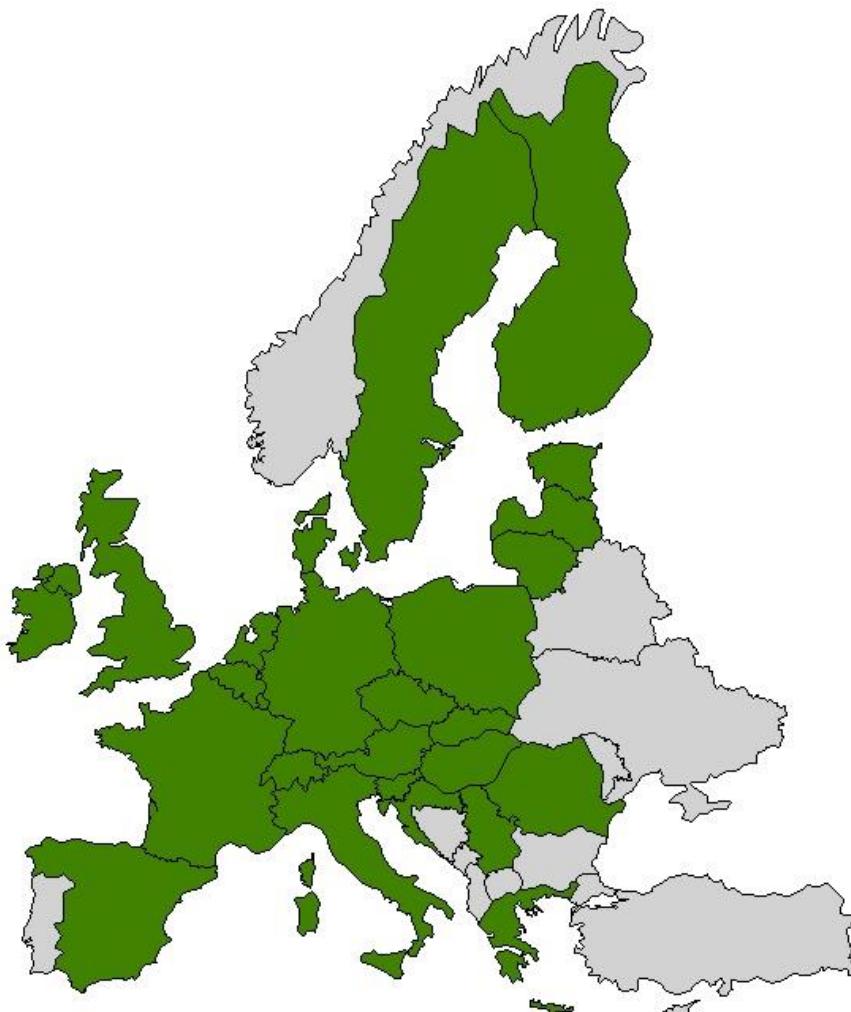
EBA Biomethane Workshop

Brussels, 3.9.2015



European Biogas Association

25 countries – 34 National Organisations – 42 companies



www.european-biogas.eu

www.eu4biogas.eu

Biomethane Industry

- Including Anaerobic digestion ***followed by biogas upgrading***
- Including ***Gasification of renewable organic matter followed by syngas conversion to biomethane***
- Including other technologies ***producing methane fuel from biogenic carbon or utilizing biological pathways*** (Power-to-Gas)

Biomethane from Anaerobic Digestion

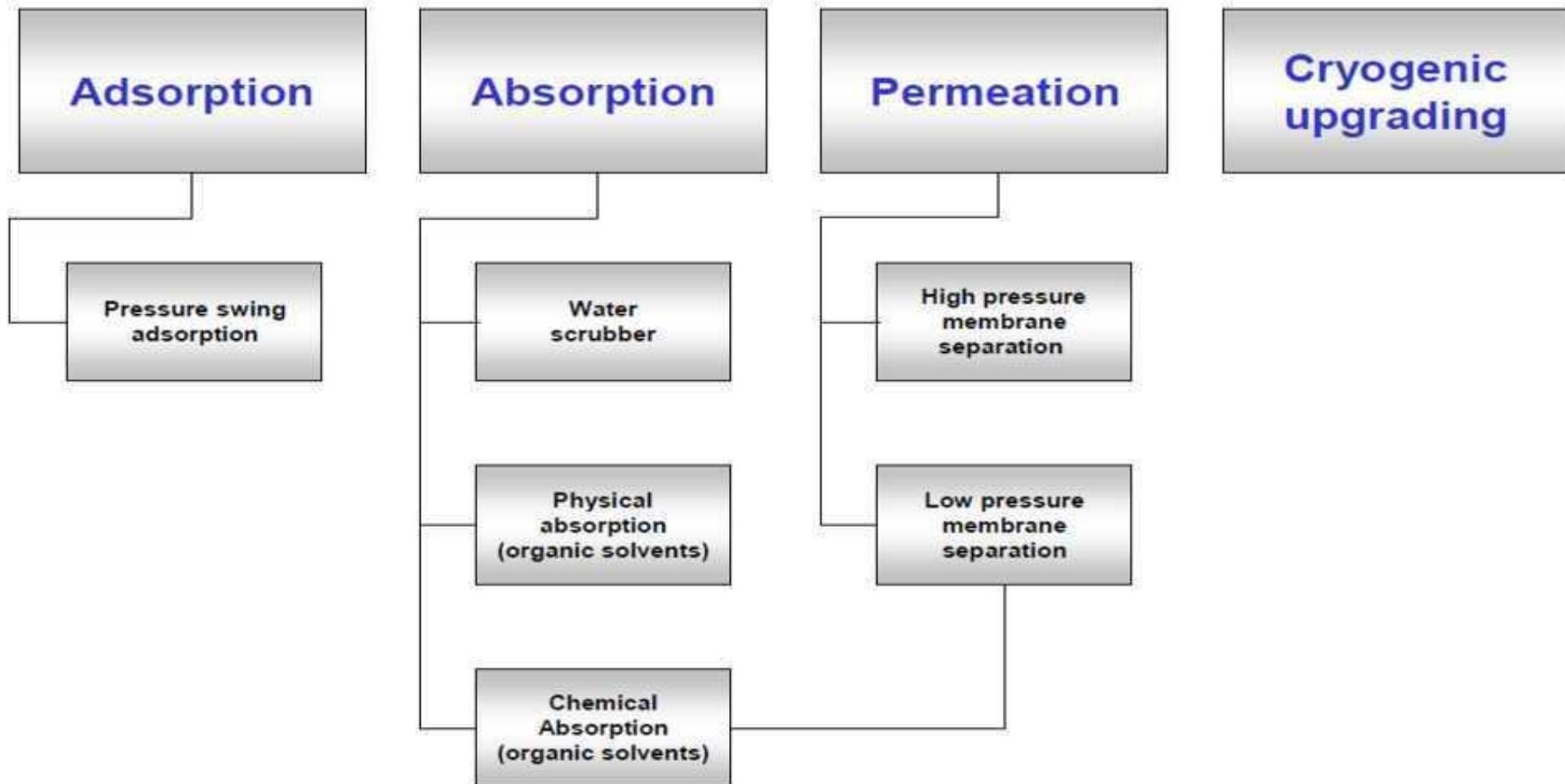
Biogas cleaning

- Removal of trace impurities from the biogas like sulphane, ammonia, siloxanes etc.
- Removal of water droplets and moisture

Biogas upgrading

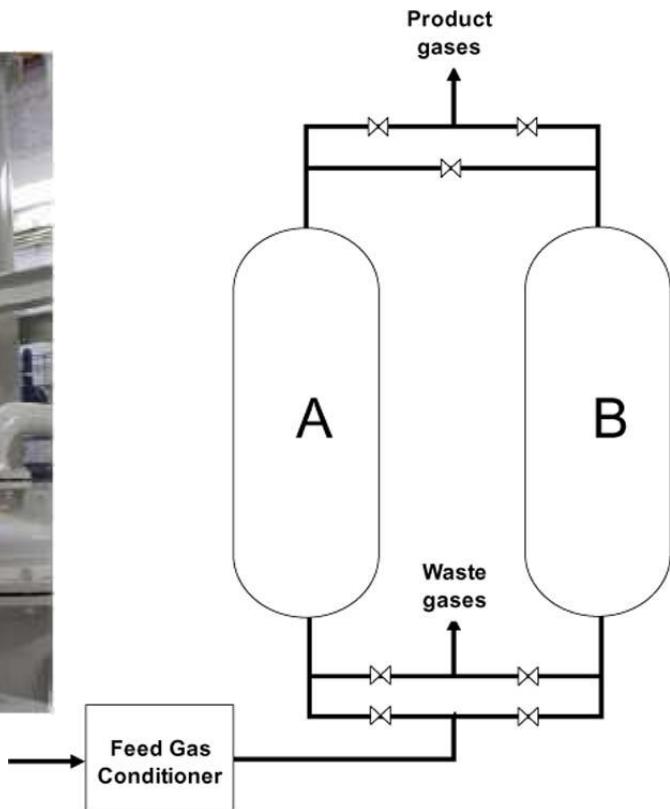
- Removal of carbon dioxide
- Removal of nitrogen in some special cases (landfill gas)

Biomethane from Anaerobic Digestion

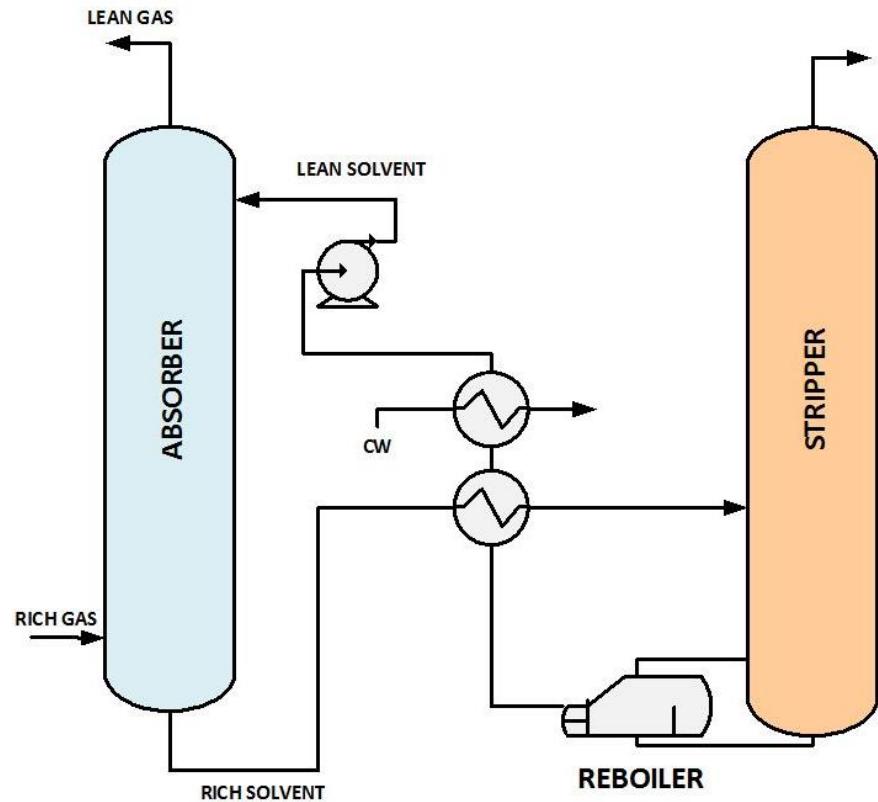


Source: www.biogasmax.eu

Adsorption Technology



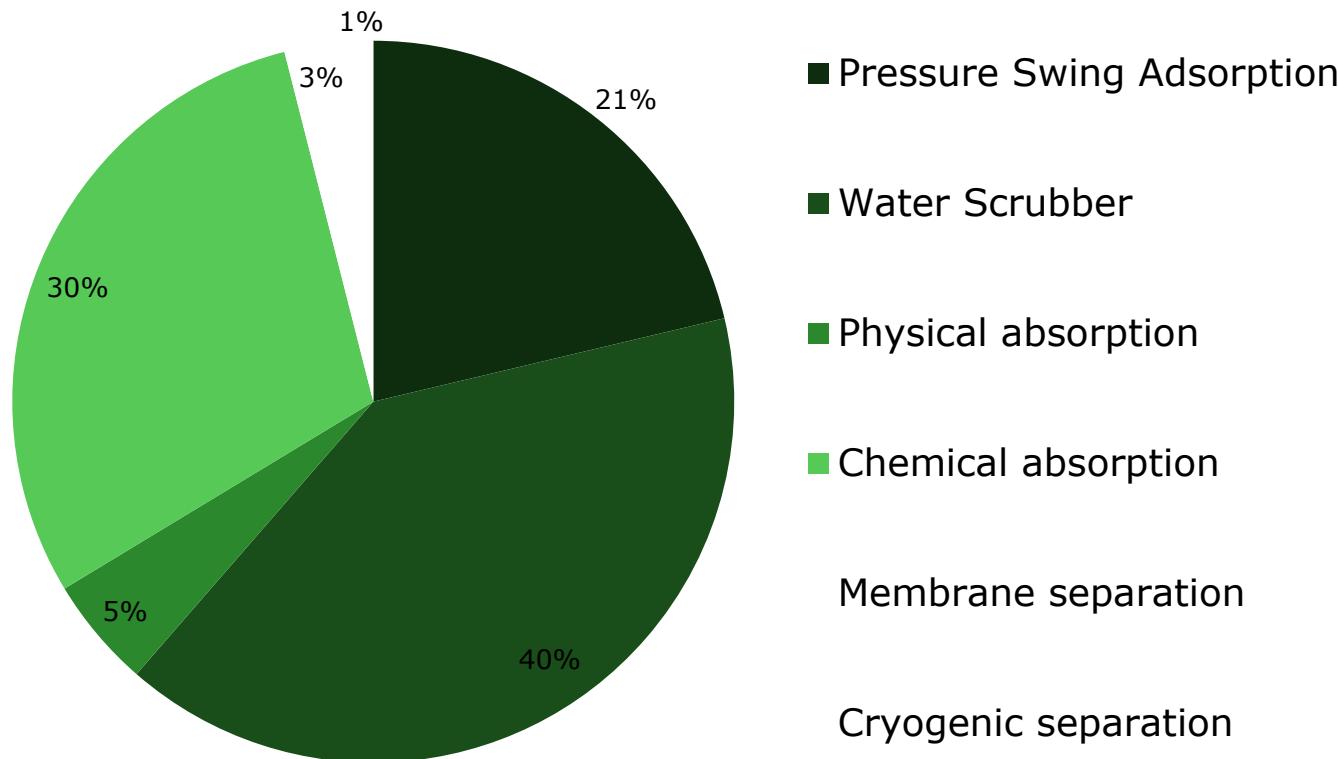
Absorption Technologies



Membrane Separation



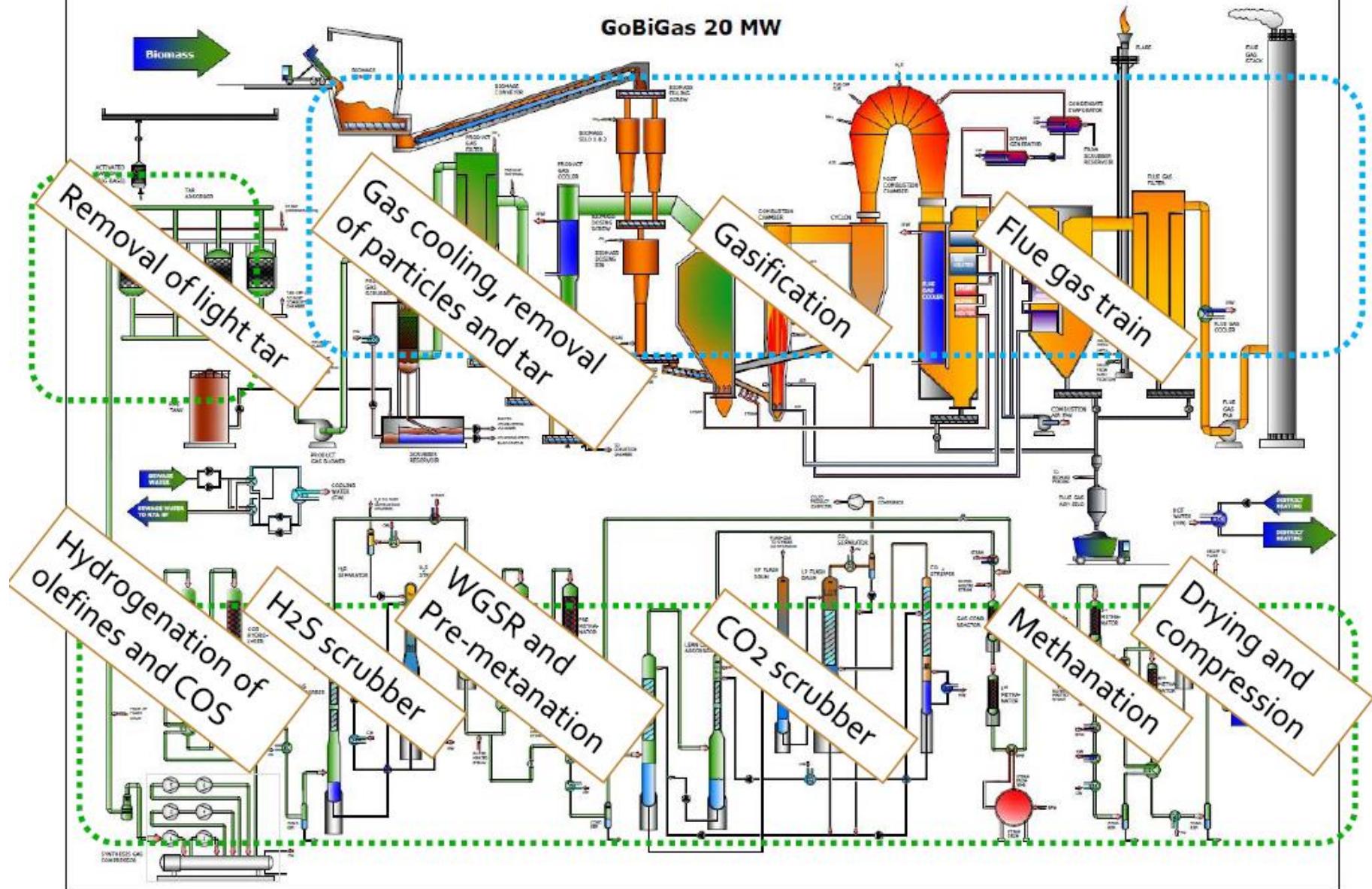
Biogas Upgrading to Biomethane



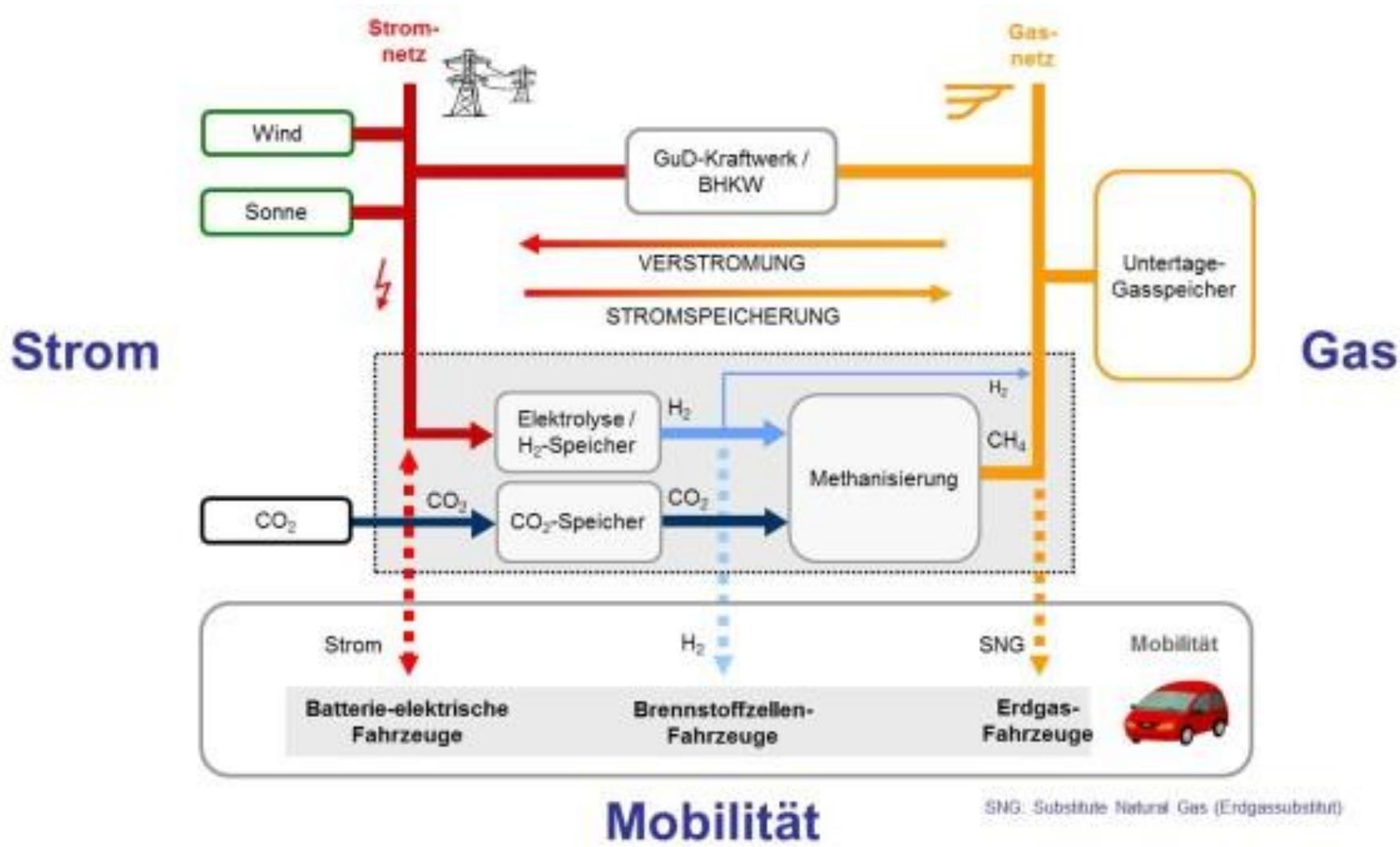
More in annual EBA Statistical Report...

Biomethane from Gasification

GoBiGas 20 MW

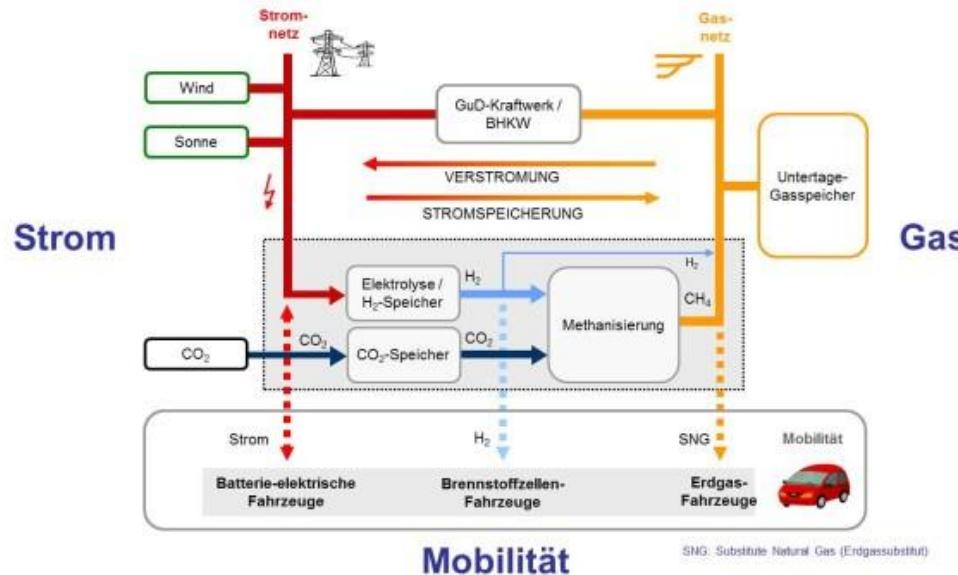


Biomethane from Other Sources



SNG: Substitute Natural Gas (Erdgassubstitut)

Biomethane from Other Sources



- SNG (Synthetic natural Gas) is not always equivalent to biomethane
- **ONLY if producing methane fuel from biogenic carbon or utilizing biological pathways**

Biomethane Utilization

- ***Green fuel for GT/GTCC power plants***
 - Balancing power (combined power plants)
 - System services: frequency stability, voltage maintenance, etc.
- By far the ***easiest way of providing green heating*** for residential heating
- Transportation biofuel suitable for any desired blend
 - ***Can cope with future GHG limits in transportation (CO₂)***

Biomethane Technical Potential

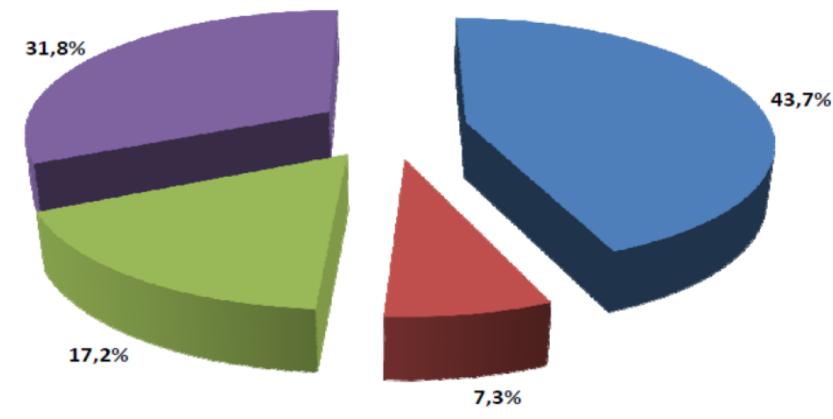
Resource	Potential $[1 \times 10^9 m^3]$
Woody Biomass	66
Herbaceous Biomass	11
Wet biomass residues	26
Energy crops	48-143
Total	151-246

*Green Gas Grid Project, 2013
European Biomethane Roadmap
Maximal technical potential*

**EU 28 NG consumption 2013
 $462 \times 10^9 m^3$ (2% down from 2012)**



Graph 1. Biogas/biomethane technical potential - sources



■ Woody biomass ■ Herbaceous biomass ■ Wet biomass residues ■ Energy crops min.

Biomethane in Near Future

- **We are convinced that 30% of the technical potential can be reached by 2030**
- **Reasons to be optimistic?**
 - **Keeping track with 2020 projection**
 - **15% of the potential by 2020**
 - Following the NREAPs pathway
 - And still far off the maximal potential

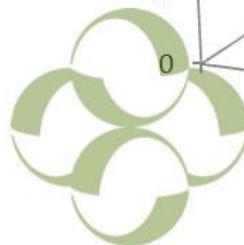
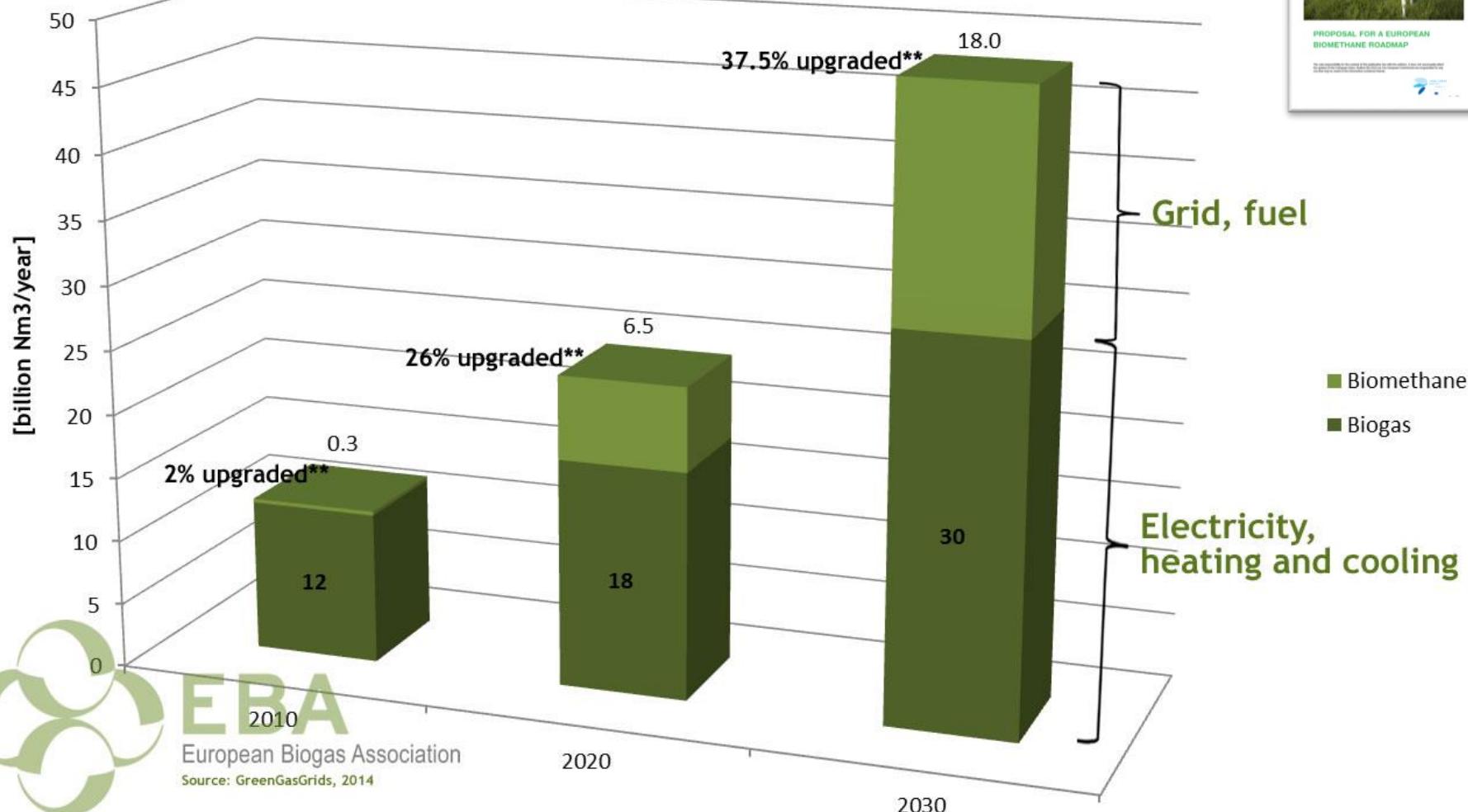
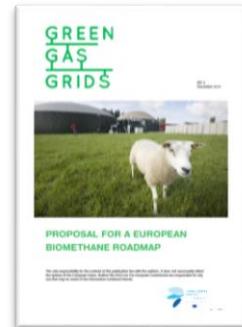
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Biomethane Path to 2030

Biogas/Biomethane* potential

*upgraded biogas and gasification **projected potential share of total biogas upgraded to biomethane

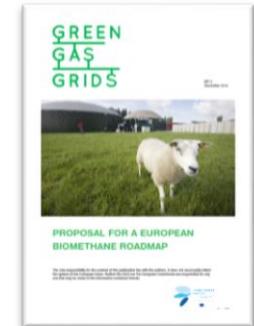
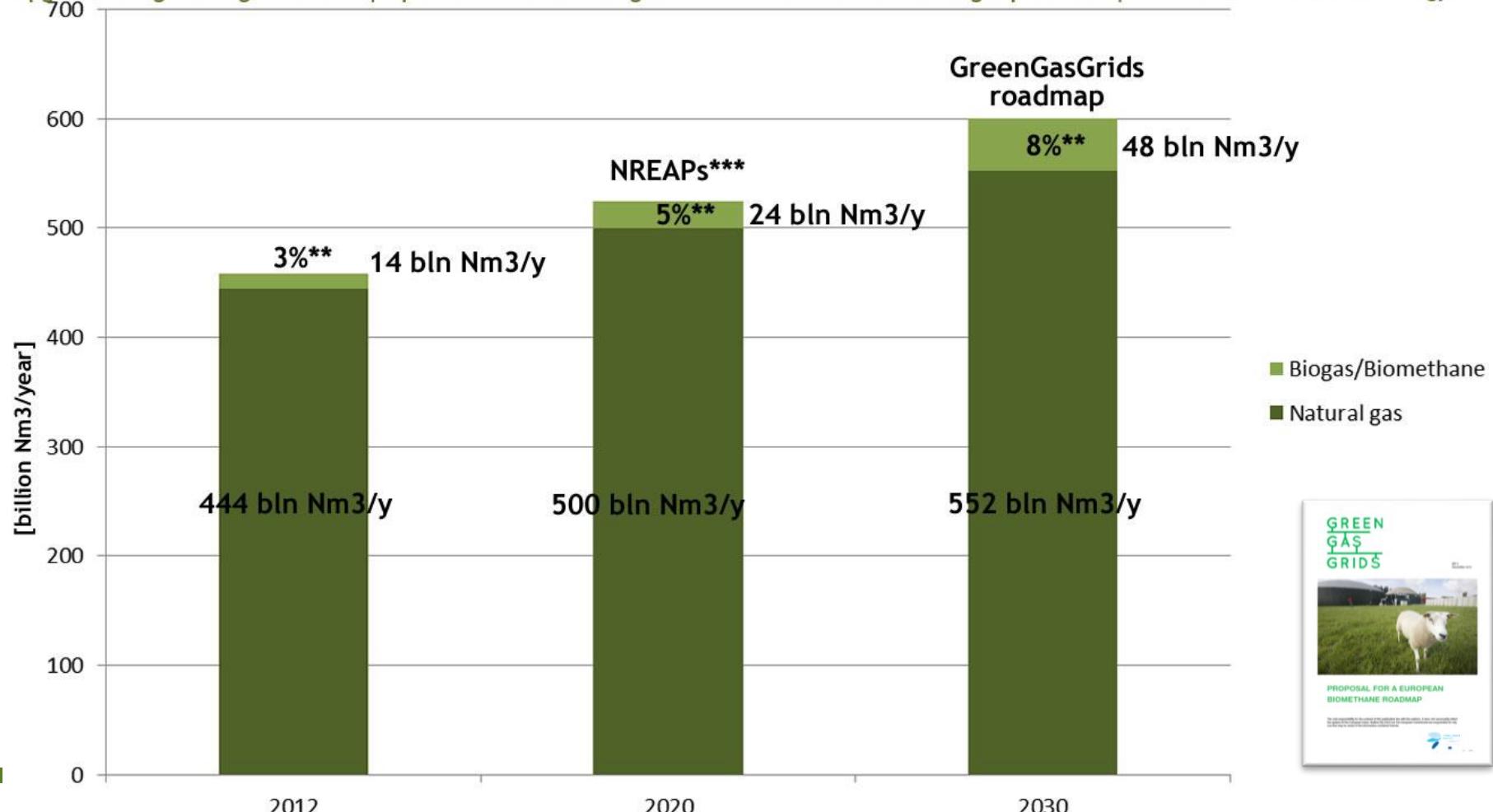


Source: GreenGasGrids, 2014

Biomethane Path to 2030

Biogas/Biomethane* vs. natural gas

*upgraded biogas and gasification | **potential share of biogas/biomethane in total natural gas potential | ***National Renewable Energy Plan



Strategy for Biomethane Industry

- European Biogas Industry goes far beyond renewable electricity
- *Biomethane offers high GHG savings for natural gas blends, enabling gas greening*
- Biomethane industry can be a pillar of EU energy
 - Tremendous technical potential
 - Biomethane industry needs *strong stakeholders*
 - Methane fuels *must overcome coal and oil usage*
- *Need for a strong biomethane push right now*

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